

## ENGINEERING EVALUATION

Facility ID No. 202471  
Washington Center  
1029 Center Street, San Carlos, CA 94070  
Application No. 647830

### **Background**

Washington Center is applying for an Authority to Construct for the following equipment:

- S-1 Emergency Standby Diesel Generator Set  
Make: Perkins, Model: C4.4, Model Year: 2021  
161 bhp, 1.08 MMBtu/hr  
Permit Condition Nos. 100072 and 100073**
  
- S-2 Emergency Standby Diesel Generator Set  
Make: Perkins, Model: C4.4, Model Year: 2021  
69 bhp, 0.53 MMBtu/hr  
Permit Condition Nos. 100072 and 100073**
  
- S-3 Emergency Standby Diesel Generator Set  
Make: Perkins, Model: C4.4, Model Year: 2021  
69 bhp, 0.53 MMBtu/hr  
Permit Condition Nos. 100072 and 100073**

The criteria pollutants are nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>), carbon monoxide (CO), precursor organic compounds (POC) from unburned diesel fuel, sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) and particulate matter (PM<sub>10</sub>). All of these pollutants are briefly discussed on the District's web site at [www.baaqmd.gov](http://www.baaqmd.gov).

S-1, S-2 and S-3 meet the Environmental Protection Agency and California Air Resources Board (EPA/CARB) Tier 3 Off-road standard. The engines will burn commercially available California low sulfur diesel fuel. The sulfur content of the diesel fuel will not exceed 0.0015% by weight.

This evaluation report will discuss compliance of the proposed project with all applicable rules and regulations.

**Emissions**

**Table 1. Annual and Daily Emissions from EPA/CARB Certified Data from S-1**

<b>Pollutant</b>	<b>Emission Factor (g/bhp-hr)</b>	<b>Max Daily Emissions (lb/day)</b>	<b>Annual Emissions (lb/yr)</b>	<b>Annual Emissions (tons/yr)</b>
NO <sub>x</sub>	2.76	23.46	48.88	0.024
POC	0.11	0.94	1.95	0.001
CO	0.97	8.25	17.18	0.009
PM <sub>10</sub> /PM <sub>2.5</sub> <sup>1</sup>	0.11	0.94	1.95	0.001
SO <sub>2</sub>	N/A <sup>2</sup>	0.05	0.10	0.000

**Table 2. Annual and Daily Emissions from EPA/CARB Certified Data from S-2**

<b>Pollutant</b>	<b>Emission Factor (g/bhp-hr)</b>	<b>Max Daily Emissions (lb/day)</b>	<b>Annual Emissions (lb/yr)</b>	<b>Annual Emissions (tons/yr)</b>
NO <sub>x</sub>	3.11	11.33	23.60	0.012
POC	0.19	0.69	1.44	0.001
CO	1.04	3.79	7.89	0.004
PM <sub>10</sub> /PM <sub>2.5</sub>	0.13	0.47	0.99	0.000
SO <sub>2</sub>	N/A <sup>1</sup>	0.02	0.04	0.000

**Table 3. Annual and Daily Emissions from EPA/CARB Certified Data from S-3**

<b>Pollutant</b>	<b>Emission Factor (g/bhp-hr)</b>	<b>Max Daily Emissions (lb/day)</b>	<b>Annual Emissions (lb/yr)</b>	<b>Annual Emissions (tons/yr)</b>
NO <sub>x</sub>	3.11	11.33	23.60	0.012
POC	0.19	0.69	1.44	0.001
CO	1.04	3.79	7.89	0.004
PM <sub>10</sub> /PM <sub>2.5</sub>	0.13	0.47	0.99	0.000
SO <sub>2</sub>	N/A <sup>1</sup>	0.02	0.04	0.000

Basis:

- Annual emissions: Reliability-related activity 50 hours for S-1, 50 hours for S-2, 50 hours for S-3
- Max daily emissions: 24-hour operation
- Emissions from EPA Engine Family MPKXL04.4NR1 for S-1, MPKXL04.4NP1 EPA Engine Family for S-2, MPKXL04.4NP1 EPA Engine Family for S-3
- <sup>1</sup> Conservative Assumption: All PM emissions are PM<sub>2.5</sub>
- <sup>2</sup> SO<sub>2</sub> emission factor from AP-42 Table 3.4-1, SO<sub>2</sub> (15 ppm) = 0.00809\*0.0015 lb SO<sub>2</sub>/bhp-hr

**Plant Cumulative Increase**

Table 4 summarizes the cumulative increase in criteria pollutant emissions that will result from this application.

**Table 4. Plant Cumulative Emissions Increase, Post 4/5/91**

<b>Pollutant</b>	<b>Existing Emissions Post 4/5/91 (tons/yr)</b>	<b>Application Emissions (tons/yr)</b>	<b>Cumulative Emissions (tons/yr)</b>
NO <sub>x</sub>	0.000	0.048	0.048
POC	0.000	0.002	0.002
CO	0.000	0.016	0.016
PM <sub>10</sub> /PM <sub>2.5</sub>	0.000	0.002	0.002
SO <sub>2</sub>	0.000	0.000	0.000

**Health Risk Assessment (HRA)**

HRA was required. The diesel particulate emissions from the project are greater than the toxic trigger level of 0.26 lb/year. All PM<sub>10</sub> emissions are considered diesel particulate emissions. The PM<sub>10</sub> emissions from this application are summarized in Table 1. There were no other related projects permitted in the last three years.

**Source Risks**

<b>Source</b>	<b>S-1</b>	<b>S-2</b>	<b>S-3</b>
Source Cancer Risk (chances in a million)	3.3	1.1	1.0

**Project Risks (including 50 hours per year per engine)**

<b>Receptor</b>	<b>Cancer Risk</b>	<b>Chronic Non-Cancer Hazard Index</b>
Resident	1.6 in a million	0.00044
Worker	4.6 in a million	0.0035
Student (West Bay High)	0.20 in a million	0.00011
Student (Redwood High)	0.62 in a million	0.00034

The results from the health risk screening analysis indicate that the maximum project cancer risk (worker) is estimated at 4.6 in a million, and the maximum project chronic hazard index is estimated at 0.0035.

The HRA results deem the project is in compliance with project risk requirements as recommended, limiting reliability-related activity hours by permit condition to 50 hours per year. In accordance with the District’s Regulation 2, Rule 5, this risk level is considered acceptable, as it has been determined that the sources in this project meet the current TBACT standards. See HRA report.

The project is in compliance with project risk requirements as recommended, limiting reliability-related activity hours by permit condition. See HRA report.

**TBACT**

In accordance with the District’s Regulation 2-5-301, these sources require TBACT because the estimated source cancer risk is greater than 1.0 in a million. BACT and TBACT determinations for compression ignition engines with a rated capacity between 50-1000 bhp are described in BAAQMD BACT/TBACT Workbook for IC Engines – Compression Ignition: Stationary Emergency, non-Agricultural, non-direct drive fire pump, Document #96.1.3, Revision 8. dated 12/22/2020 (see Attachment 1). The proposed engine complies with TBACT by having a certified PM emission rate that is less than or equal to 0.15 g/bhp-hour. The certified PM emission rate for these engines are 0.11 g/bhp-hour and 0.13 g/bhp-hour.

**Project Risk Limits**

Since the proposed engine, operating at 50 hours/year for reliability related testing, complies with TBACT, and the estimated project cancer risk does not exceed 10 in a million and the chronic hazard index does not exceed 1.0, this project complies with the District’s Regulation 2-5-302 project risk requirements. No additional operating hour restrictions were necessary for this project.

**Best Available Control Technology (BACT)**

In accordance with Regulation 2-2-301, BACT is triggered for any new or modified source with the potential to emit 10 pounds or more per highest day of POC, NPOC, NOx, CO, SO2, or PM10.

BACT for this source is presented in the current BAAQMD BACT/TBACT Workbook for IC Engine – Compression Ignition: Stationary Emergency, non-Agricultural, non-direct drive fire pump, Document #96.1.3, Revision 8. dated 12/22/2020. For NOx, CO, POC and PM10, BACT(2) is the CARB ATCM standard for the respective pollutant at the applicable horsepower rating. For SO2, BACT(2) is using fuel with sulfur content not to exceed 0.0015%, or 15 ppm. The more restrictive BACT(1) standards are not applicable to this engine because it will be limited to operation as an emergency standby engine.

S-1 satisfies the current BACT(2) standards for the following pollutants which exceed 10 lb/day in Table 1:

<b>Pollutant</b>	<b>Emission Factor</b>	<b>BACT(2) Standard</b>
NOx	2.76 g/bhp-hr	2.85 g/bhp-hr

S-2 and S-3 satisfy the current BACT(2) standards for the following pollutants which exceed 10 lb/day in Table 2:

<b>Pollutant</b>	<b>Emission Factor</b>	<b>BACT(2) Standard</b>
NOx	3.11 g/bhp-hr	3.33 g/bhp-hr

**Offsets**

Since the facility permitted levels are below the offset trigger levels specified in Regulation 2-2, offsets are not required.

**Statement of Compliance**

The owner/operator is expected to comply with all applicable requirements. Key requirements are listed below:

**Airborne Toxic Control Measure for Stationary Compression Ignition Engines**

ATCM, 5/19/2011, section 93115, title 17, CA Code of Regulations

**District Rules**

Regulation 6-1-303 (*Ringelmann No. 2 Limitation*)

Regulation 9-1-301 (*Limitations on Ground Level Concentrations of SO<sub>2</sub>*)

Regulation 9-8 (*NO<sub>x</sub> and CO from Stationary Internal Combustion Engines*)

Section 9-8-110.5 – Limited exemption for emergency standby engines

Section 9-8-330 – Hours of operation for emergency standby engines

Section 9-8-502 – Recordkeeping

**California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA)**

This project is ministerial under the District Regulation 2-1-311 (Permit Handbook Chapter 2.3) and is therefore not subject to CEQA review.

**New Source Performance Standards (NSPS)**

40 CFR 60, Subpart IIII (*Stationary Compression Ignition Internal Combustion Engines*)

**National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP)**

40 CFR 63, Subpart ZZZZ (*Stationary Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engines (RICE)*)

**Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD)**

This application is not part of a PSD project as defined in Regulation 2-2.

**Public Notice (Regulation 2-1-412)**

The proposed sources are located less than 1,000 feet from a K-12 school, with more than 12 students enrolled.

Therefore, the proposed sources are subject to the public notification requirements of Regulation 2-1-412. A public notice will be prepared and sent to all addresses within 1,000 feet of the proposed sources and parents and guardians of students at the following school:

*Redwood High School*

*1968 Old Country Road, Redwood City, CA*

All comments received shall be summarized in final evaluation report.

## **Permit Conditions**

### **Permit Condition #100072 for S-1, S-2 and S-3**

1. The owner or operator shall operate each emergency standby engine only for the following purposes: to mitigate emergency conditions, for emission testing to demonstrate compliance with a District, state or Federal emission limit, or for reliability-related activities (maintenance and other testing, but excluding emission testing). Operating while mitigating emergency conditions or while emission testing to show compliance with District, state or Federal emission limits is not limited.  
[Basis: Title 17, California Code of Regulations, section 93115, ATCM for Stationary CI Engines]
2. The owner/operator shall operate each emergency standby engine only when a non-resettable totalizing meter (with a minimum display capability of 9,999 hours) that measures the hours of operation for the engine is installed, operated and properly maintained.  
[Basis: Title 17, California Code of Regulations, section 93115, ATCM for Stationary CI Engines]
3. Records: The owner/operator shall maintain the following monthly records in a District-approved log for at least 36 months from the date of entry (60 months if the facility has been issued a Title V Major Facility Review Permit or a Synthetic Minor Operating Permit). Log entries shall be retained on-site, either at a central location or at the engine's location, and made immediately available to the District staff upon request.
  - a. Hours of operation for reliability-related activities (maintenance and testing).
  - b. Hours of operation for emission testing to show compliance with emission limits.
  - c. Hours of operation (emergency).
  - d. For each emergency, the nature of the emergency condition.
  - e. Fuel usage for each engine(s).[Basis: Title 17, California Code of Regulations, section 93115, ATCM for Stationary CI Engines]
4. At School and Near-School Operation: If the emergency standby engine is located on school grounds or within 500 feet of any school grounds, the following requirements shall apply: The owner or operator shall not operate each stationary emergency standby diesel-fueled engine for non-emergency use, including maintenance and testing, during the following periods:
  - a. Whenever there is a school sponsored activity (if the engine is located on school grounds)
  - b. Between 7:30 a.m. and 3:30 p.m. on days when school is in session.'School' or 'School Grounds' means any public or private school used for the purposes of the education of more than 12 children in kindergarten or any of grades 1 to 12, inclusive, but does not include any private school in which education is primarily

conducted in a private home(s). 'School' or 'School Grounds' includes any building or structure, playground, athletic field, or other areas of school property but does not include unimproved school property.

[Basis: Title 17, California Code of Regulations, section 93115, ATCM for Stationary CI Engines]

### **Permit Condition #100073 for S-1, S-2 and S-3**

The owner/operator shall not exceed the following limits per year per engine for reliability-related activities:

- 50 Hours of Diesel fuel (Diesel fuel)

[Basis: Cumulative Increase; Regulation 2-5; Title 17, California Code of Regulations, section 93115, ATCM for Stationary CI Engines]

### *End of Conditions*

### **Recommendation**

The District has reviewed the material contained in the permit application for the proposed project and has made a preliminary determination that the project is expected to comply with all applicable requirements of District, state, and federal air quality-related regulations. The preliminary recommendation is to issue an Authority to Construct for the equipment listed below. However, the proposed sources will be located within 1,000 feet of a K-12 school which triggers the public notification requirements of Regulation 2-1-412. After the comments are received *from the public* and reviewed, the District will make a final determination on the permit.

I recommend that the District initiate a public notice and consider any comments received prior to taking any final action on issuance of an Authority to Construct and/or a Permit to Operate for the following equipment:

- S-1    Emergency Standby Diesel Generator Set  
Make: Perkins, Model: C4.4, Model Year: 2021  
161 bhp, 1.08 MMBtu/hr  
Permit Condition Nos. 100072 and 100073**
- S-2    Emergency Standby Diesel Generator Set  
Make: Perkins, Model: C4.4, Model Year: 2021  
69 bhp, 0.53 MMBtu/hr  
Permit Condition Nos. 100072 and 100073**
- S-3    Emergency Standby Diesel Generator Set  
Make: Perkins, Model: C4.4, Model Year: 2021  
69 bhp, 0.53 MMBtu/hr  
Permit Condition Nos. 100072 and 100073**

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**BAY AREA AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT**  
**Best Available Control Technology (BACT) Guideline**

**Source Category**

<b>Source:</b>	IC Engine-Compression Ignition: Stationary Emergency, non- Agricultural, non-direct drive fire pump	<b>Revision:</b>	8
		<b>Document #:</b>	96.1.3
<b>Class:</b>	➤ 50 BHP and < 1000 BHP Output	<b>Date:</b>	12/22/2020*

**Determination**

Pollutant	BACT 1. Technologically Feasible/ Cost Effective 2. Achieved in Practice 3. TBACT	TYPICAL TECHNOLOGY
<b>POC (NMHC)</b>	1. n/s <sup>c</sup> 2. CARB ATCM standard <sup>a</sup> for POC at applicable horsepower rating (see attached Table 1).	1. n/s <sup>c</sup> 2. Any engine certified or verified to achieve the applicable standard. <sup>a</sup>
<b>NOx</b>	1. n/s <sup>c</sup> 2. CARB ATCM standard <sup>a</sup> for NOx at applicable horsepower rating (see attached Table 1).	1. n/s <sup>c</sup> 2. Any engine certified or verified to achieve the applicable standard. <sup>a</sup>
<b>SO<sub>2</sub></b>	1. n/s <sup>c</sup> 2. Fuel sulfur content not to exceed 0.0015% (wt) or 15 ppm (wt).	1. n/s <sup>c</sup> 2. CARB Diesel Fuel (Ultra Low Sulfur Diesel)
<b>CO</b>	1. n/s <sup>c</sup> 2. CARB ATCM standard <sup>a</sup> for CO at the applicable horsepower rating (see attached Table 1).	1. n/s <sup>c</sup> 2. Any engine certified or verified to achieve the applicable standard. <sup>a</sup>
<b>PM<sub>10</sub></b>	1. n/s <sup>c</sup> 2. 0.15 g/bhp-hr  3. 0.15 g/bhp-hr	1. n/s <sup>c</sup> 2. Any engine or technology demonstrated, certified or verified to achieve the applicable standard. 3. Any engine or technology demonstrated, certified or verified to achieve the applicable standard.
<b>NPOC</b>	1. n/s 2. n/s	1. n/s 2. n/s

\* Applies to open permit applications with a complete date on or after 1/1/2020.



**References**

- |                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <p>a.</p> <p>b.</p> <p>c.</p> | <p>ATCM standard (listed below): Where NMHC + NOx is listed (with no individual standards for NOx or NMHC) as the standard, the portions may be considered 95% NOx and 5% NMHC. For the purposes of determining BACT NMHC = POC. Any engine which has been certified or demonstrated to meet the current year tier standard may be considered compliant with the certified emission standard for that pollutant.</p> <p>Deleted (no longer applies).</p> <p>Cost- effectiveness analysis must be based on lesser of 50 hr/yr or non-emergency operation as limited by District health risk screen analysis.</p> |
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Table 1: BACT 2 Emission Limits based on CARB ATCM

<b>Emissions Standards for Stationary Emergency Standby Diesel-Fueled CI Engines <math>\geq 50</math> BHP g/Kw-hr (g/bhp-hr)</b>			
<b>Maximum Engine Power</b>	<b>PM</b>	<b>NMHC+NOx</b>	<b>CO</b>
37 $\leq$ KW < 56 (50 $\leq$ HP < 75)	0.20 (0.15)	4.7 (3.5)	5.0 (3.7)
56 $\leq$ KW < 75 (75 $\leq$ HP < 100)	0.20 (0.15)	4.7 (3.5)	5.0 (3.7)
75 $\leq$ KW < 130 (100 $\leq$ HP < 175)	0.20 (0.15)	4.0 (3.0)	5.0 (3.7)
130 $\leq$ KW < 225 (175 $\leq$ HP < 300)	0.20 (0.15)	4.0 (3.0)	3.5 (2.6)
225 $\leq$ KW < 450 (300 $\leq$ HP < 600)	0.20 (0.15)	4.0 (3.0)	3.5 (2.6)
450 $\leq$ KW $\leq$ 560 (600 $\leq$ HP $\leq$ 750)	0.20 (0.15)	4.0 (3.0)	3.5 (2.6)
560 < KW < 750 ( 750 < HP < 1000)	0.20 (0.15)	6.4 (4.8)	3.5 (2.6)

