

# **Community Health**

Regional Workshop January 31, 2018

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### Overview

- Community Health Protection in Bay Area
- CARE Program
- AB 617 Process in Bay Area
- Community Selection Criteria
- Getting Started
- Next Steps

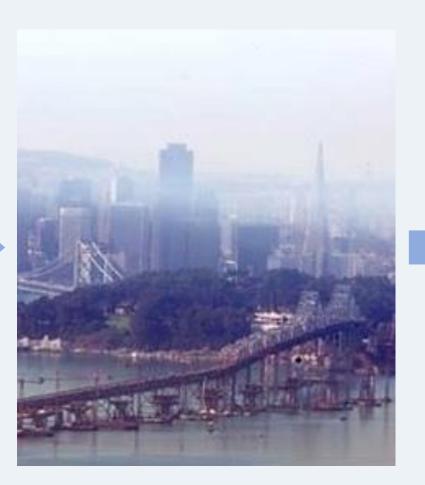
### Community Health Protection: An Air Quality Lens

## Air Quality Pollutants



- emission rates
- types of emissions

# **Ambient Concentration**



- types of pollutants
- topography
- wind patterns

## **Exposure and Dose**



- breathing rate
- location
- time

#### Health Effects



- dose
- susceptibility

# Community Health Protection in the Bay Area

- Regional
- Facilities
- Communities

### Regional-scale

- Considers regional population exposure to common sources
- Focus on carbon monoxide, lead, nitrogen dioxide, ozone, fine particles, sulfur dioxide
- Meeting ambient air quality standards



### Facility-scale

- Single-source focused
- Focus on toxics
- Health risk assessments



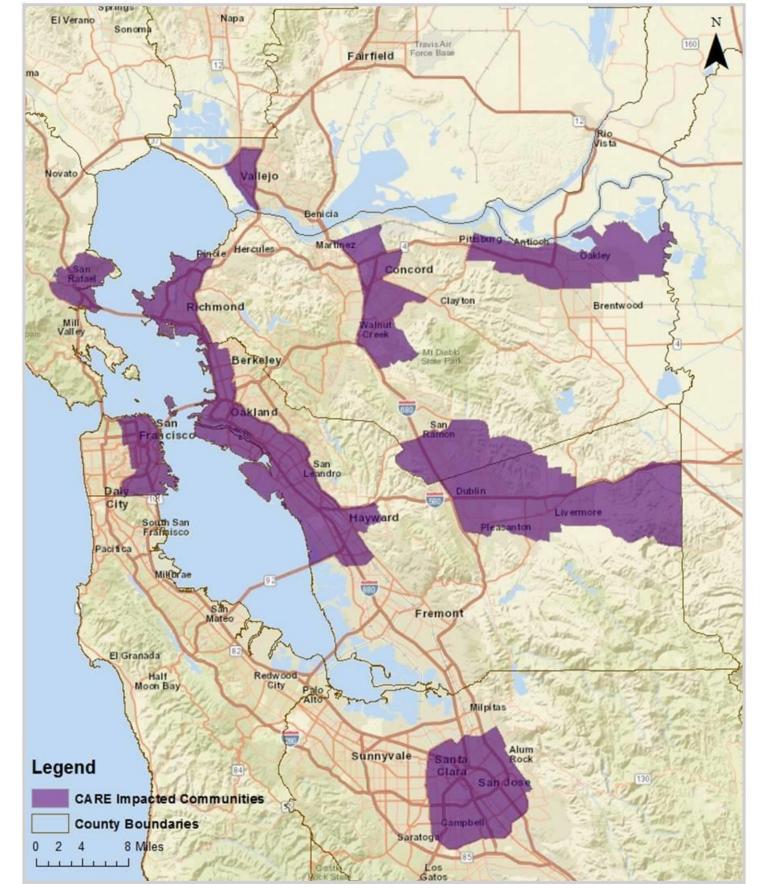
### Community-scale

- CARE program (2008)
- Focuses on cumulative impacts and community health
- Bridges gap between regional and facility planning
- AB 617 (2017)



### **CARE Program**

- Complements traditional air quality planning
- Highlights communities most affected by high exposure and those vulnerable to air pollution
  - Maps areas of greater health impact based on cumulative air pollution levels and existing adverse health outcomes
  - Identifies vulnerable communities
- Strives to fill a gap in health protection between regional and facility-scale assessments



http://www.baaqmd.gov/research-and-data/interactive-data-maps

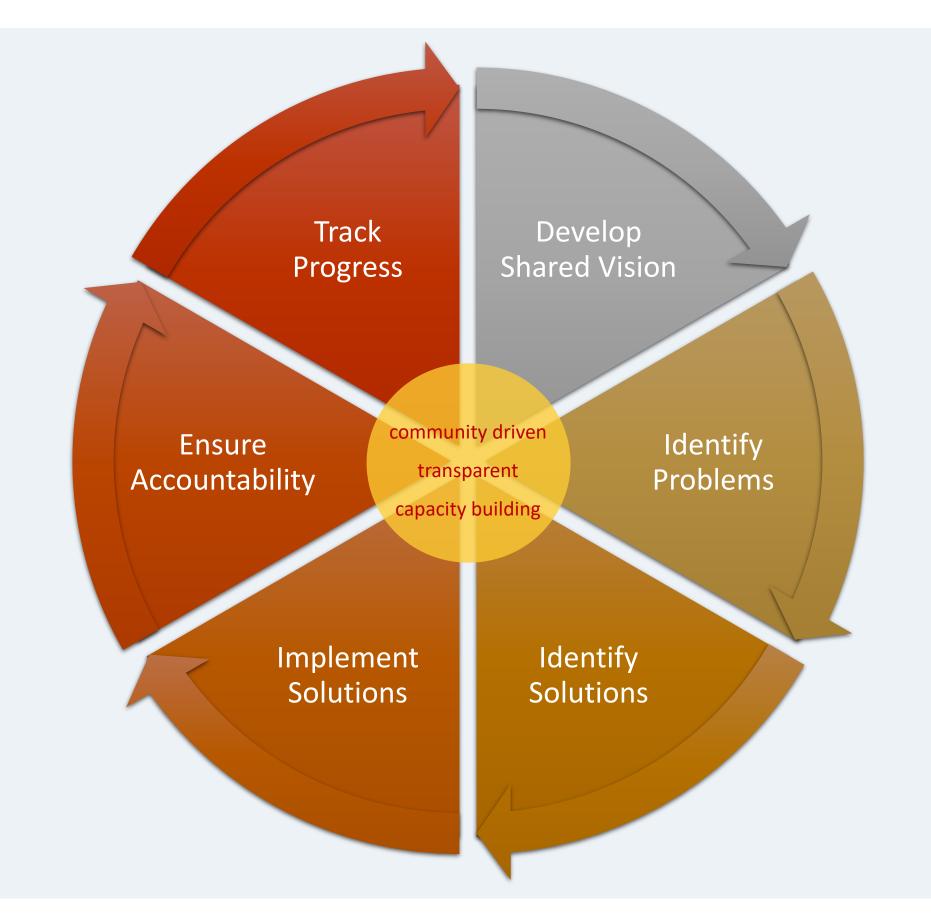
# AB 617 Principles

- Community Driven
- Transparency
- Capacity Building

# AB 617 Program Goals

- Community Participation
- Eliminate Air Quality Disparities
- Continuous Evaluation and Improvement

# AB 617 A CommunityDriven Process



### **Community Selection**

State requires districts to work with communities to select all areas in the region that have a "high cumulative exposure" burden" and therefore require community monitoring and/or actions plans.



#### Criteria Under Consideration

#### CARE

- High pollutants
  - fine particles
  - toxics
  - Ozone
- Mortality
- Cancer risk
- Hospitalization and ER visits due to air pollution

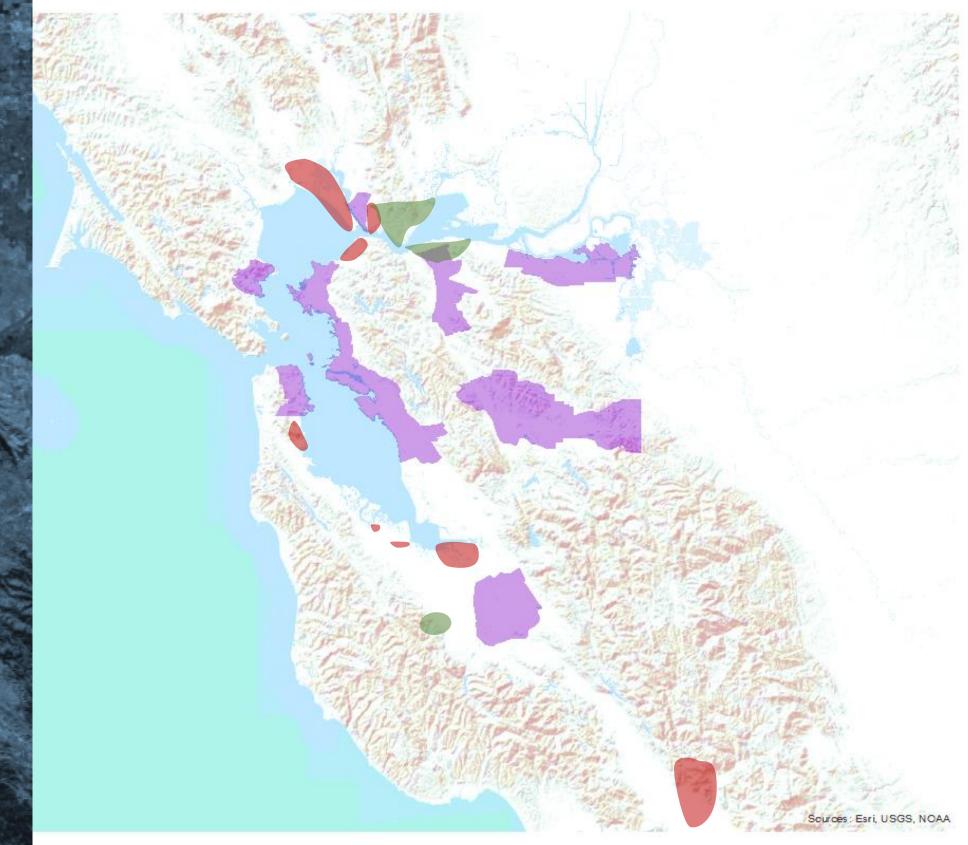
# Additional Impacts<sup>1</sup>

- Asthma
- Cardiovascular
- Low birth weight
- Diesel Exhaust
- Traffic

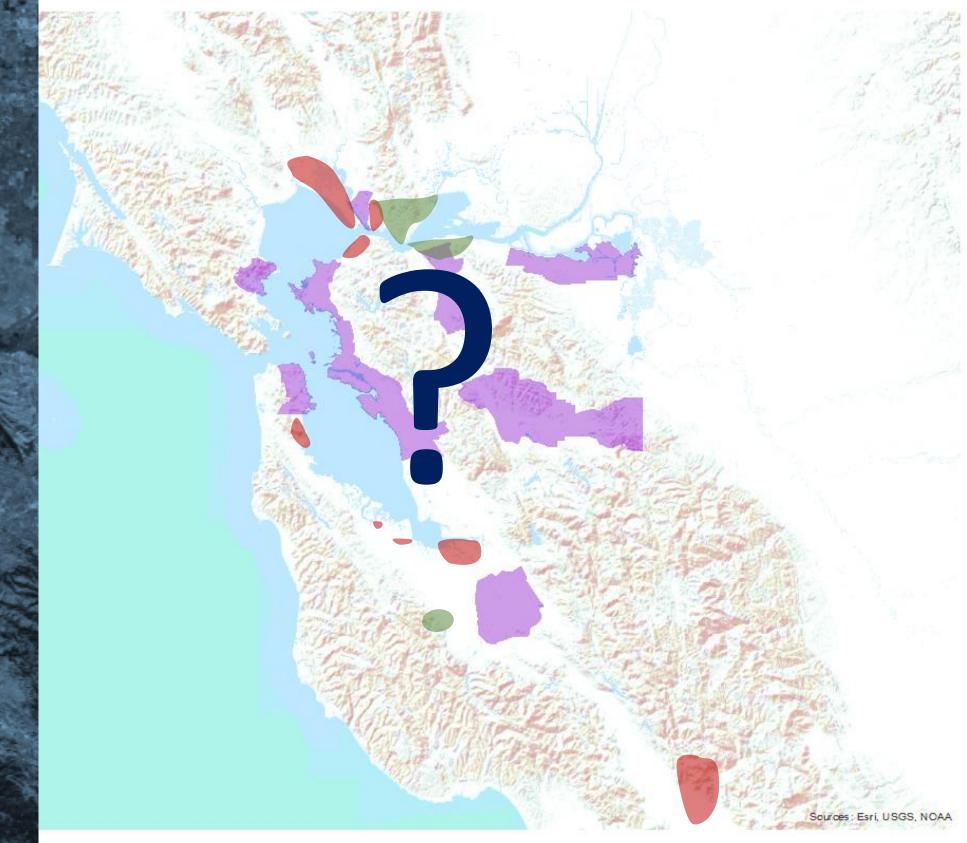
# Other Large Sources

- Oil refineries
- Cement plants
- Others?

- CARE Areas
- Additional Impact Areas
- Other Large Sources



- CARE Areas
- Additional Impact Areas
- Other Large Sources
- ? Other areas



### Getting Started

- Incentives
- Early Actions

#### **Incentives**

## Ample opportunity for community participation

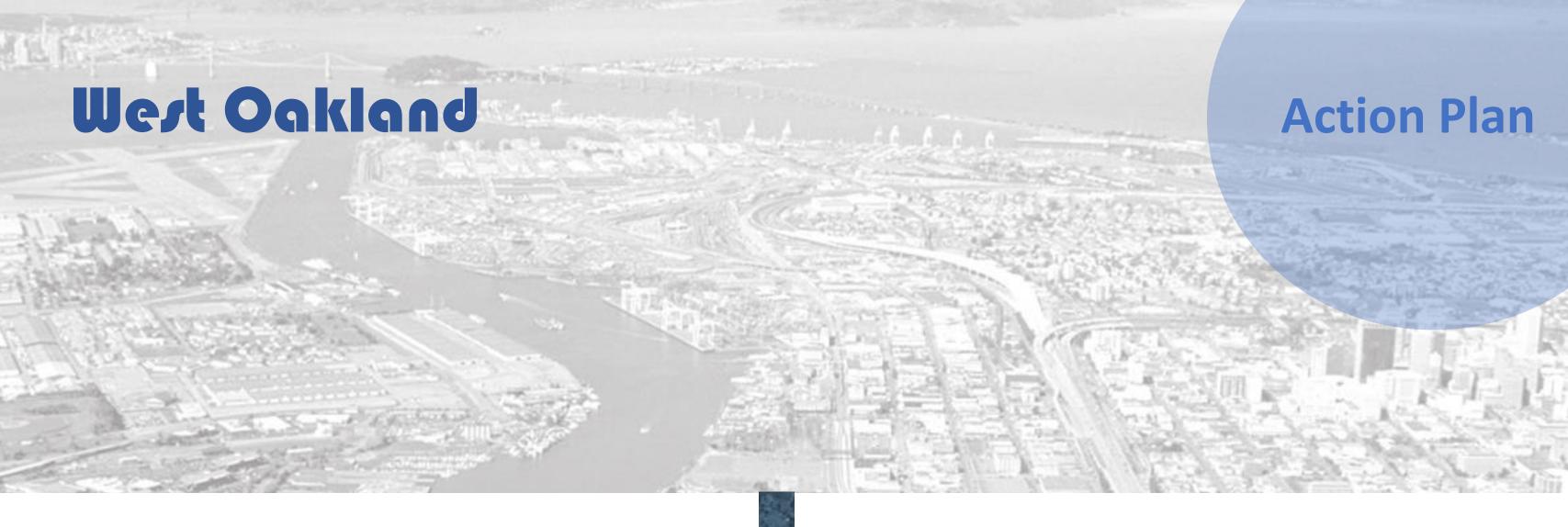
- Community survey (ongoing):
   https://www.peakdemocracy.
   com/5809
- Feb 26<sup>th</sup> Oakland workshop with Air Resources Board
- Future AB 617 community workshops
- Input will be used to inform outreach and project identification processes



### **Incentives**

- Newly available \$50 million through Carl Moyer and Goods Movement Program
- Reduce diesel from mobile sources
- Prioritize impacted communities
- Dirty fleet replacement
- Voluntary participation
- Under contract by June 30, 2019;
   spent by June 30, 2021





- High PM<sub>2.5</sub> concentrations
- Very high mobile source emissions
  - Port of Oakland largest single source of DPM
  - Roadways contribute significantly to PM<sub>2.5</sub>
- Low stationary source emissions

- High health burden
- High socio-economic vulnerability
- Concerns about new development at Port of Oakland and Oakland Army Base

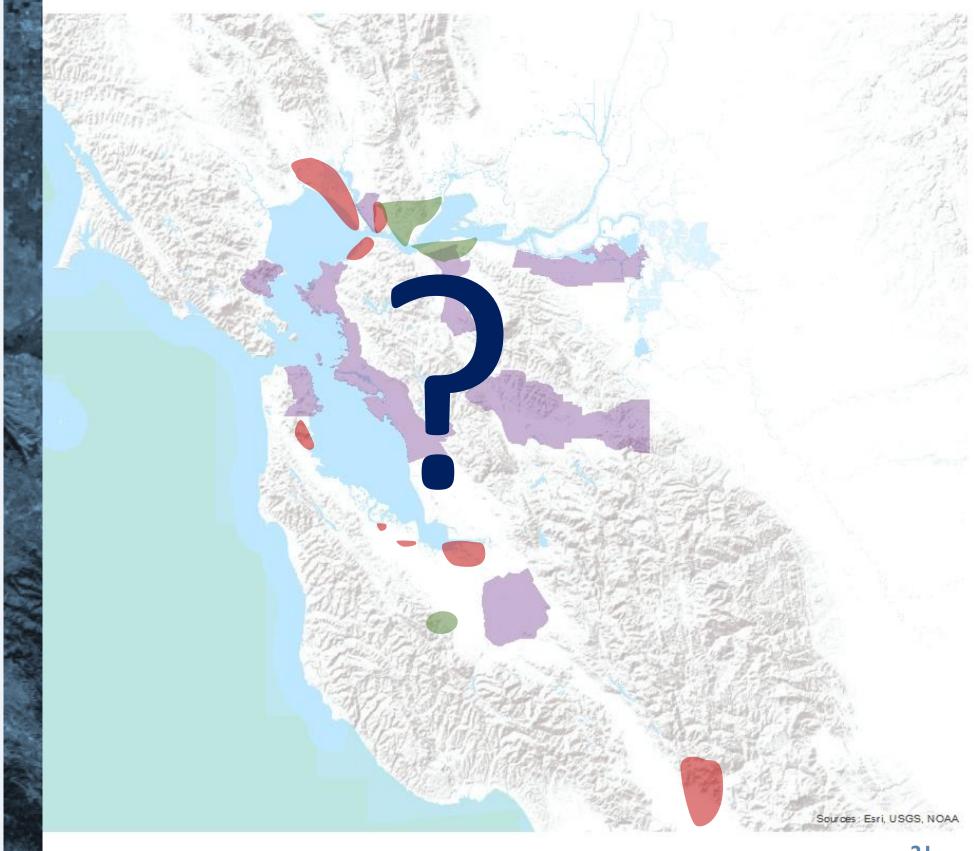


- Moderate PM<sub>2.5</sub> concentrations
- Very high stationary source emissions
  - Chevron refinery, chemical plant, landfills, water treatment facility
- High mobile source emissions

- High health burden
- High socio-economic vulnerability

### Questions

- What do you think about the draft criteria?
- What other areas should be included and why?
- How can we help you participate?



Feb 2018
Begin Community Meetings



Feb 2018 Outreach Plan



Feb/March 2018
Air District Board Meeting
State Community Meetings



April 2018

Final Selection of ALL Possible Communities



July 2018

Final Selection of Priority
Communities



# Thank you for being here

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